

The Passionate Shepherd

If a man knock out the teeth of his equal, his teeth shall be knocked out.

I. Fill in each gap with one word only.

The Code of Hammurabi

. . . Anu and Bel called by name me, Hammurabi, the exalted prince, **(1)** feared God, to bring about the rule of righteousness in the land, to destroy the wicked and the evil-doers; so **(2)** the strong should not harm the weak; so that I should rule over the black-headed people like Shamash, and enlighten the land, to further the well-being of mankind. . . .

exalted: at a high or powerful level, of a noble, elevated, or lofty nature

15: If any one take a male or female slave of the court, or a male or female slave of a freed man, outside the city gates [to run away], he **(3)** be put to death.

16: If any one receive into his house a runaway male or female slave of the court, or of a freedman, and does **(4)** bring it out at the public proclamation of the [police], the master of the house shall be put to death.

proclamation: a public or official announcement dealing with a matter of great importance

53: If any one be too lazy to keep his dam in proper condition, and does not so keep it; if then the dam break and all the fields be flooded, then shall he in whose dam the break occurred be sold for money, and the money shall replace the [grain] which he has caused to be ruined.

54: If he be not able to replace the [grain], then he and his possessions shall be divided **(5)** the farmers whose corn he has flooded.

108: If a [woman wine-seller] does not accept [grain] according to gross weight in payment of drink, but takes money, and the price of the drink is **(6)** than that of the corn, she shall be convicted and thrown into the water.

trial by ordeal: It was believed that if the accused floated in the Euphrates river she was considered innocent; but if she sank, the river had found her guilty.

109: If conspirators meet in the house of a [woman wine-seller], and these conspirators are not captured and delivered to the court, the [wine-seller] shall be put to death.

110: If a "sister of a god"[nun] open a tavern, or enter a tavern to drink, then shall this woman be burned to death.

129: If a man's wife **(7)** surprised [having intercourse] with another man, both shall be tied and thrown into the water, but the husband may pardon his wife and the king his slaves.

130: If a man violate the wife (betrothed or child-wife) of another man, who has never known a man, and still lives in her father's house, and sleep with her and be surprised [caught], this man shall be put to death, but the wife is blameless.

131: If a man bring a charge against [his] wife, but she is not surprised with another man, she must take an oath and then may return to her house.

132: If the "finger is pointed" **(8)** a man's wife about another man, but she is not caught sleeping with the other man, she shall jump into the river for her

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husband.

138: If a man wishes to separate from his wife who has borne him no children, he shall give her the amount of her purchase money and the dowry which she brought from her father's house, and let her go.

141: If a man's wife, who lives in his house, wishes to leave it, plunges into debt [to go into business], tries to ruin her house, neglects her husband, and is judicially convicted: if her husband offer her release, she may go on her way, and he gives her nothing as a gift of release. If her husband **(9)** not wish to release her, and if he take another wife, she shall remain as servant in her husband's house.

dowry: property that a wife gave to her husband on the day of their marriage; also known as 'a marriage portion'.

142: If a woman quarrel with her husband, and say: "You are not congenial to me," the reasons for her prejudice must be presented. If she is guiltless, and there is **(10)** fault on her part, but he leaves and neglects her, then no guilt attaches to this woman, she shall take her dowry and go back to her father's house.

congenial: of the same disposition or temperament; suited to one's taste.

143: If she is not innocent, but leaves her husband, and ruins her house, neglecting her husband, this woman shall be cast into the water.

195: If a son strike his father, his hands shall be [cut] off.

196: If a [noble-]man put out the eye of another [noble-]man, his eye shall be put out.

197: If he break another [noble-]man's bone, his bone shall be broken.

198: If he put out the eye of a [commoner], or break the bone of a [commoner], he shall pay one [silver] mina.

commoner: one of the ordinary or common people, as opposed to the aristocracy or to royalty; plebeius.
Equality before the law?

199: If he put out the eye of a man's slave, or break the bone of a man's slave, he shall pay one-half of its value.

200: If a man knock out the teeth of his equal, his teeth shall be knocked out.

201: If he knock out the teeth of a [commoner], he shall pay one-third of a [silver] mina.

In future time, through all coming generations, let the king, who may be in the land, observe the words of righteousness which I have written on my monument; let him not alter the law of the land which I have given, the edicts which I have enacted; my monument let him not mar. If such a ruler have wisdom, and be able to keep his land in order, he **(11)** observe the words which I have written in this inscription; the rule, statute, and law of the land which I have given; the decisions which I have made will this inscription show him; let him rule his subjects accordingly, speak justice to them, give right decisions, root out the miscreants and criminals from this land, and grant prosperity to his subjects.

miscreant: heretic(al), infidel ; villain(ous)

Hammurabi, the king **(12)** righteousness, on whom Shamash has conferred right (or law) am I. My words are well considered; my deeds are not equaled; to bring low those that were high; to humble the proud, to expel insolence.

Translated by L. W. King (1915), edited by Paul Briants.